

# *Geoelectronic Instrument*

## *RMT5 PLUS Switch-98*



### Resistivity Imaging For

- Groundwater resource investigation
- Environmental application
- Mapping and monitoring of contaminated ground groundwater
- Geotechnical pre-investigation
- Geological mapping
- Mapping/prospecting of natural resources
- City geophysical exploration
- Nonmetal mineral resources survey

### General Specification

- Weather proof
- Shock resistant fiber-glass case
- Operating temperature: -40 to +70 °C
- Dimensions RMT5: 33 x 22 x 16 cm
- Weight: 6.5 kg
- Dimensions Switch Box: 27 x 26 x 15 cm
- Weight: 4.2 kg
- Power supply: two internal rechargeable 12V, 7 Ah battery ; optional external 12 V backup car battery for transmitter power
- Autonomy with internal battery: Five thousands of readings
- Weight of a 98 take-out string on a reel: 20 kg each (for 1 m spacing)

### Technical Specifications

#### Transmitter:

Power:	up to 500 Watts
Current:	up to 2.0 Amps
Voltage:	50-600 V (1200 Vp-p)
Precision (theoretical):	150 nA
Accuracy:	0.1 %
Frequency range:	0.25 , 0.5 , 1,5 , 8 , 18 , 37 , 137 , 174 (Hz)
Output pulse:	full Square

#### Receiver:

Input impedance:	20 Mohms
Dynamic Averaging :	24 bit A/D conversion
Frequency filtering:	50 or 60 Hz
Precision (theoretical):	150 nV
Accuracy:	0.1 %
Automatic SP compensation including linear drift	

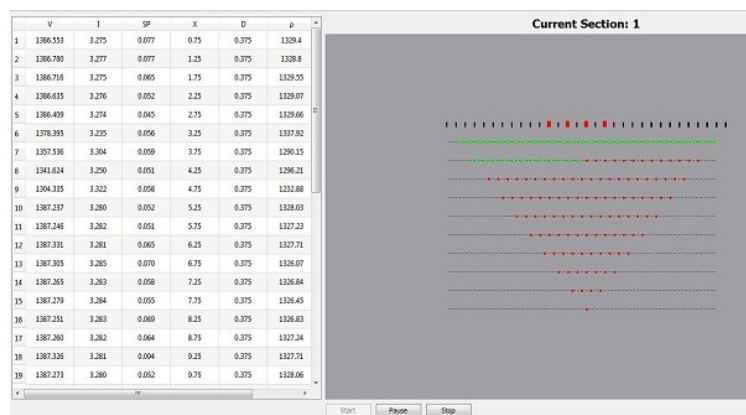
### Specific Technological Properties

- Connectable to PC and Mobile set for transfer acquisition data using WiFi
- Multifrequency operating from 10s-270 Hz
- Non limited for Data Acquisition
- The ability to acquire data anywhere from any profile
- Switching matrix : 98 divided line into cable
- Array types Default : Multiple Gradient, Dipole-Dipole, Pole-Dipole, Wenner etc.

**RMT5 PLUS Switch-98** is a new all-in-one multimode resistivity imaging system. It features an internal switching board for 98 electrodes and an internal 500W power source. Two strings of cable with 98 electrode take-out each are connected to switching box on the back of the resistivity meter. These strings are available with standard 1 m electrode spacing. Customized cables may also be assembled for special arrays or non-standard applications.

Compact, easy-to-use and field proof, the **RMT5 PLUS Switch-98** measures both resistivity and self potential (SP). It is ideal for environmental and civil engineering applications such as pollution monitoring and mapping, salinity control, depth-to-rock determination and weathered bedrock mapping. It can also be used for shallow groundwater exploration (depth and thickness of aquifers).

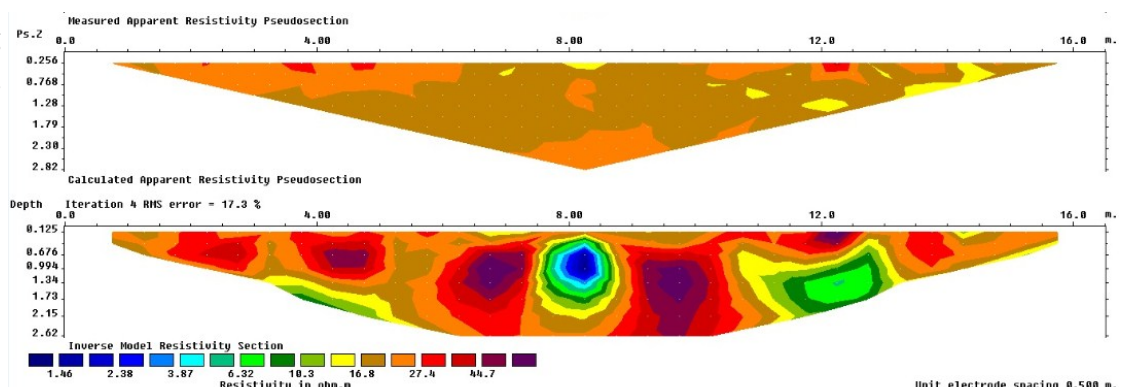
With the **RMT5 PLUS Switch-98** resistivity surveys can be performed very efficiently with one operator only. The well-known reliability and accuracy of the **RMT5** range of resistivity meters will also mean extra value both for the on tractor and the results end-user.



The software of RMT5 PLUS Switch-98 System is sampling

## Resistivity Imaging

- Aim: imaging the underground geological structures through surface electrical measurements
- Principle: transmitting a current  $I$  through two electrodes and measuring a voltage  $V$  with two other electrodes
- Apparent resistivity:  $\rho = K \cdot V/I$ ,  $K$  depending on the electrode separation
- Resistivity pseudo-section: contoured plot of the apparent resistivity data, using the electrode distance as a pseudo-depth parameter
- True resistivity section: contoured plot of the resistivity distribution obtained through the inversion of the measured data (using a non linear parameter fitting scheme)
- Applications: environmental studies, groundwater investigation, civil engineering, archaeology...



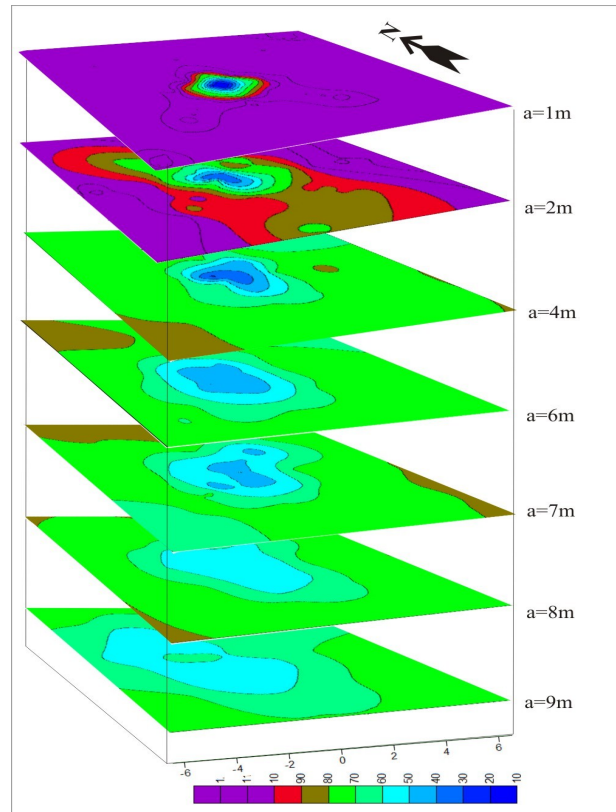
Resistivity interpretation (2D Pseudo-section & section of true resistivity) of pollution plume



## 2D & 3D Imaging for detection and investigation of pollution plume, geological structure & Soil Moisture at the filed Scale



Data sampling for 2D imaging



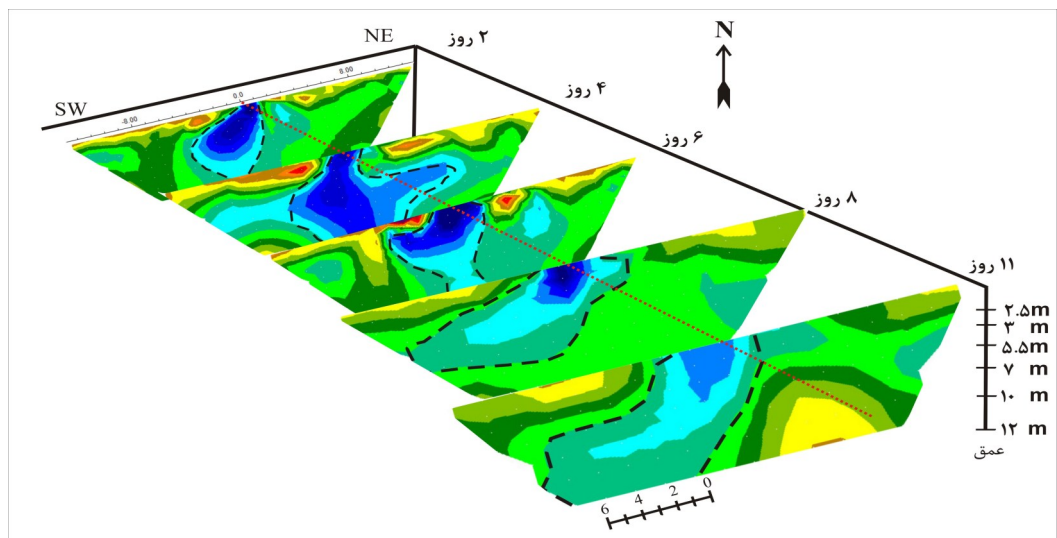
Time-Lapse ERT of pollution plume in unsaturated zone (Top View)

### Data Interpretation Software

- RES2DINV, IPI2 Win & Surfer, for pseudo-section inversion to true resistivity (and IP) 2D section
- RES3DINV (PC), for inversion to true resistivity (and IP) 3D data



Gridded position for 3D imaging



Time-Lapse ERT of pollution plume in unsaturated zone (Side View)